



# RCEP\* AND THE ARAB WORLD: NEW TRADE OPPORTUNITIES

*\*RCEP: Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership, includes 15 countries in the Asia-Pacific Region.*

Presentation by the Union of Arab Chambers

2021



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## **INTRODUCTION TO RCEP**

What is RCEP ? Who are the Members ?

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# 01

# INTRODUCTION TO RCEP

- ▶ What is RCEP ?
- ▶ World's Largest Trade Bloc
- ▶ Who are the Members ?

# 01 INTRO TO RCEP

## What is RCEP ?

- The **Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)**, is a 15-member Asian trade pact that was first broached nearly a decade ago.
- RCEP was launched in November 2012 between the **Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)** (includes Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam) and **ASEAN's free trade agreement partners** (Australia, China, India, Japan, New Zealand and Republic of Korea).



- On 15 November 2020, Ministers from 15 countries signed the Agreement. In November 2019, India indicated it had several issues preventing it from joining RCEP and has since indicated it is not in a position to sign the Agreement.

# RCEP: Asia-Pacific Forms World's Largest Trade Bloc

Total 2019 GDP of member countries of selected regional free trade agreements



United States–  
Mexico–Canada  
Agreement  
(NAFTA)



European  
Economic Area  
(EU)

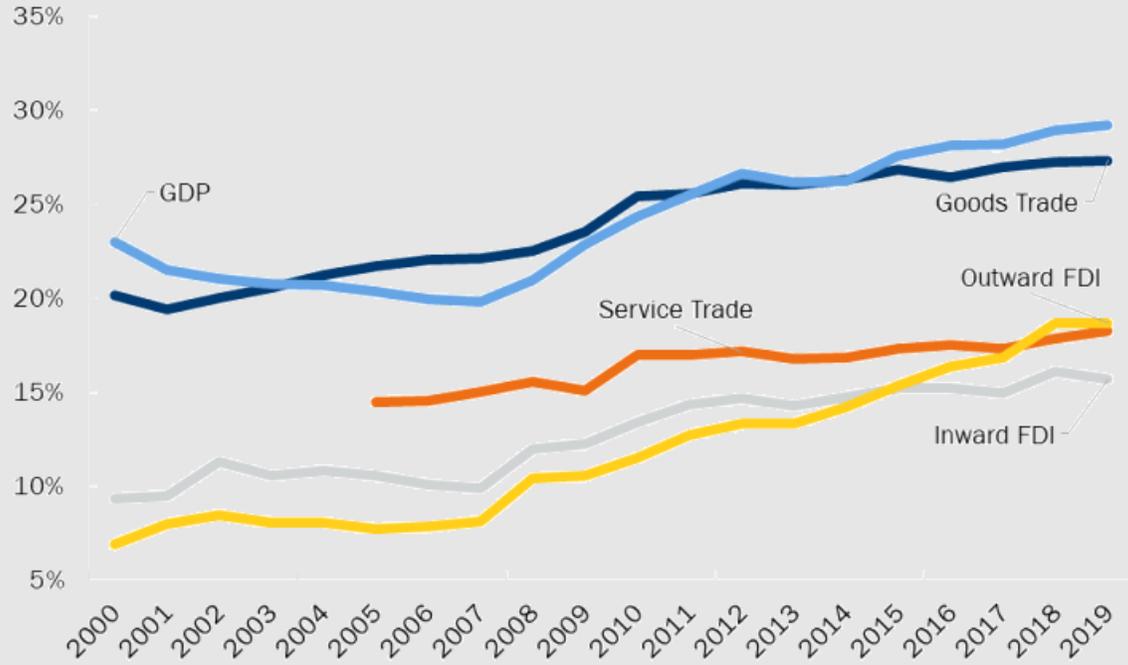


Regional Comprehensive  
Economic Partnership  
(RCEP)

Source: World Bank

- The combined GDP of signatory nations is a whopping US\$25.8 trillion and will be bigger than both the US-Mexico-Canada Agreement and the European Union. Forecasts suggest that the ASEAN bloc could be the fourth-largest economy in the world by the end of this decade.
- The RCEP will eliminate as much as 90% of tariffs on imports between signatory nations within 20 years and will establish common rules for e-commerce, trade and intellectual property while shying from any commitments on labor or the environment.
- The RCEP is designed to reduce costs and time for companies and traders by allowing them to export their wares to any signatory nation without meeting separate requirements for each country. The deal is expected to come into force by 2021.

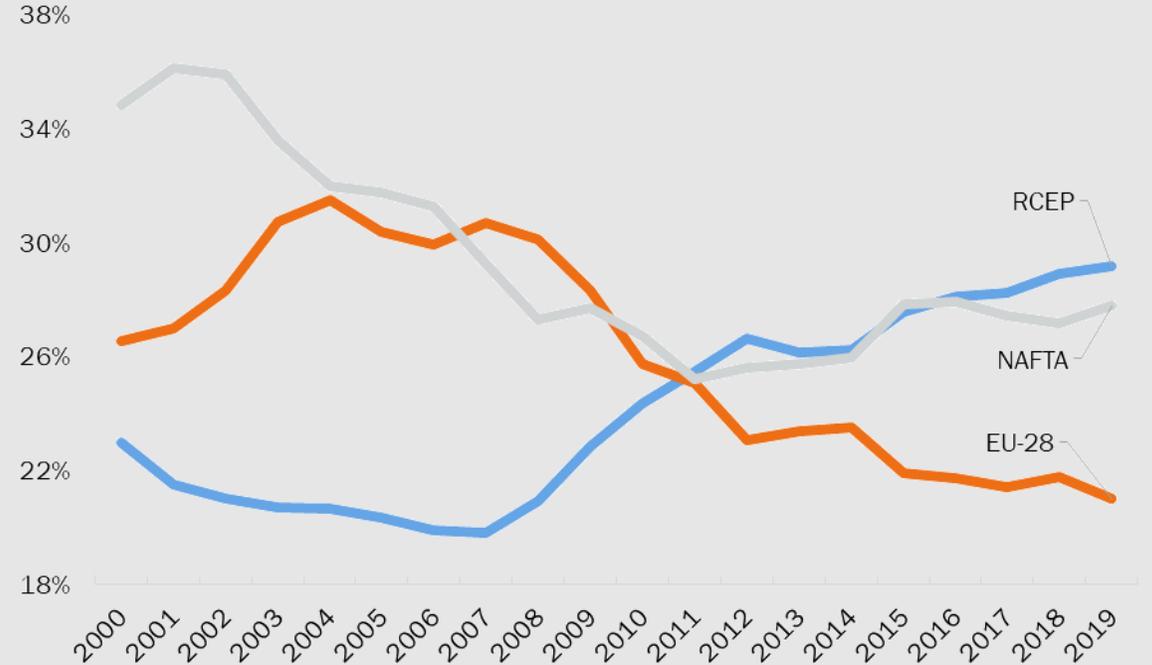
**Figure 1. RCEP members have gained prominence in the global economy**  
Share of RCEP members in global indicators



Source: World Development Indicators

BROOKINGS

**Figure 2. RCEP members are overtaking the largest trade blocs**  
Share of trading blocs in global GDP



Source: World Development Indicators

BROOKINGS

## Who are the Members ?

## Countries participating in the RCEP

### ASEAN

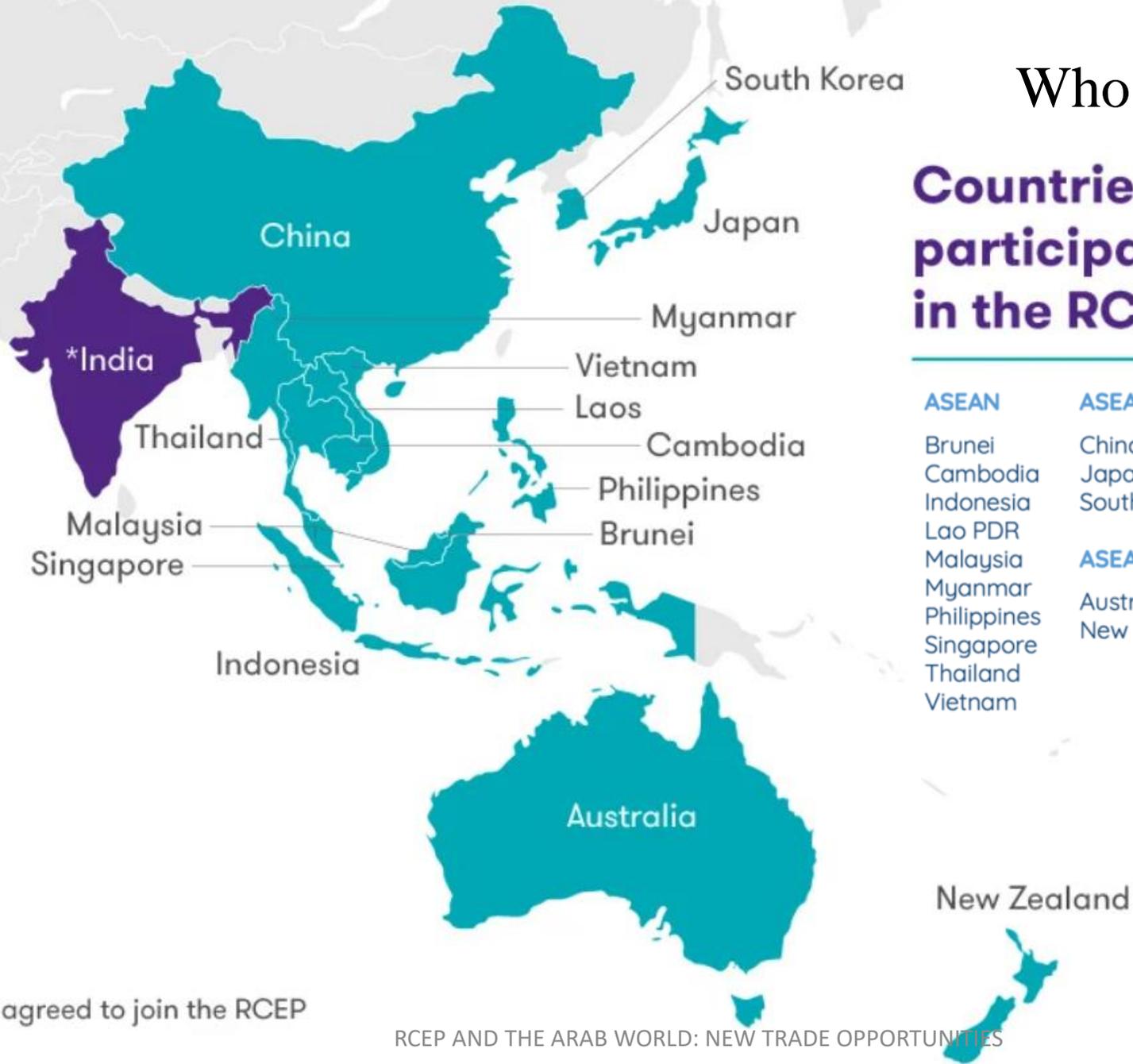
Brunei  
Cambodia  
Indonesia  
Lao PDR  
Malaysia  
Myanmar  
Philippines  
Singapore  
Thailand  
Vietnam

### ASEAN + 3

China  
Japan  
South Korea

### ASEAN + 5

Australia  
New Zealand



\* India has not yet agreed to join the RCEP

- **GDP:** US\$26.3 trillion or 30% of world trade.
- **Population:** 2.3 billion or 30% of world population

02

# OBJECTIVES OF RCEP

- ▶ Main objectives
- ▶ What is being Negotiated ?

## 02 OBJECTIVES OF RCEP

- Focus on trade in goods and services, investment, intellectual property, dispute settlement, e-commerce, small and medium enterprises, and economic cooperation.
- To achieve a modern, comprehensive, high-quality and mutually beneficial economic partnership agreement among the ASEAN Member States and ASEAN's FTA partners.
- To enhance trade and investment related activities as well to contribute for minimizing development gap among the parties.
- To eliminate tariffs > at least 95% of tariffs.
- Market opening which exceeds WTO requirements.

# What is being negotiated ?

- › Trade in goods
- › Trade in services
- › Investment
- › Intellectual property
- › Competition
- › Dispute settlement
- › Rules of origin
- › Economic and technical cooperation
- › E-commerce (digital trade) and other issues



03

# BENEFITS OF RCEP

- ▶ Main Benefits
- ▶ Opportunities

## BENEFITS OF RCEP

- ✓ Lowering Tariffs for goods and services amongst member nations
- ✓ Open up trade in services and updates to dispute settlement
- ✓ Gaining preferential access to new markets for goods and services
- ✓ Ease regulatory hurdles in regional trade
- ✓ Improve investor protection
- ✓ Export access to agriculture and allied activities

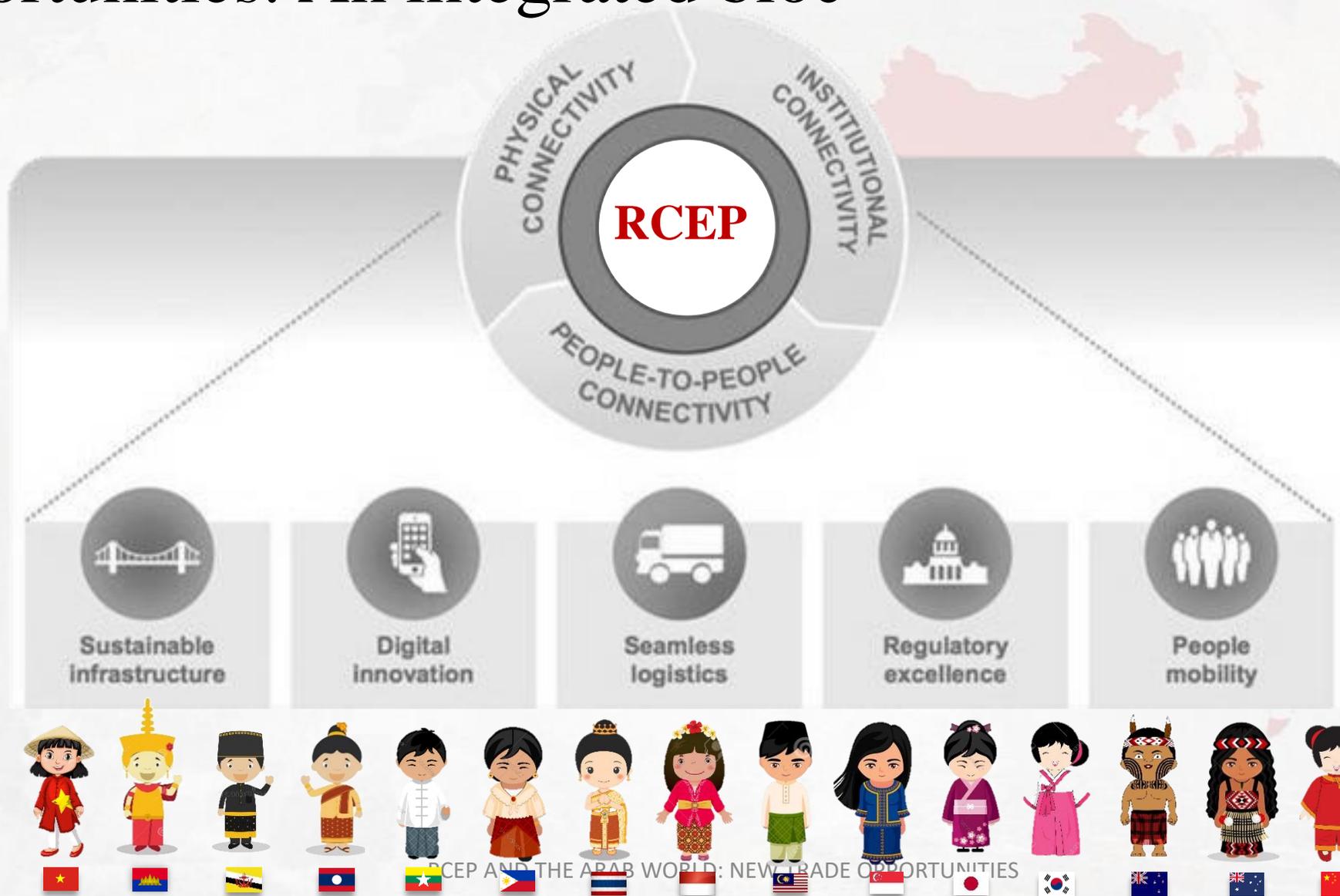
The pact is not only expected to help ASEAN nations to recover next year from the pandemic's economic devastation, it also symbolically highlights the importance of the region in what some analysts still believe will become known as the "Asian Century."

Investors in the region can expect greater trade opportunities due to an increase:

- In goods eligible for tariff reductions,
- The liberalization of investment and services in member states,
- Enhanced regulatory transparency and coordination,
- Reduced compliance costs due to improvements in customs procedures.

For instance, as the RCEP looks to incentivize companies to build supply chains within the region, one important development will be the creation of common rules of origin for the entire trading bloc. Under the RCEP, a single certificate of origin may be used for every country, rather than companies having to navigate separate criteria for each country or step in the production process.

# Opportunities: An integrated bloc



# 04

## RCEP – Arab Trade Relations

- ▶ Arab Trade Exchanges
- ▶ Share of RCEP Trade in Foreign Trade
- ▶ Main Arab Partners
- ▶ Main Trade Composition

## Arab Exports to RCEP

LAS Exports To			
RCEP PARTNER	2017	2018	2019
China	93,941,902	135,211,550	137,927,056
Japan	77,762,310	96,377,199	83,683,966
Korea, Republic of	63,069,535	78,448,540	67,350,330
Singapore	33,027,010	39,804,663	36,661,740
Thailand	20,133,202	25,890,938	20,182,855
Malaysia	8,886,782	10,807,525	10,574,305
Indonesia	7,807,113	9,230,138	7,947,177
Philippines	4,064,605	5,954,487	4,270,478
Australia	3,822,145	5,141,877	4,114,036
Viet Nam	2,691,627	5,033,244	3,523,071
New Zealand	2,305,072	2,709,620	2,563,948
Myanmar	721,468	1,436,488	1,521,731
Brunei Darussalam	16,190	22,451	332,174
Cambodia	60,600	59,467	48,472
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3,122	2,469	4,972
<b>Total RCEP</b>	<b>318,312,682</b>	<b>416,130,657</b>	<b>380,706,309</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>910,675,071</b>	<b>1,085,033,936</b>	<b>1,014,943,347</b>
<b>Volume of Exports/Arab Foreign Exports (%)</b>	<b>34.95%</b>	<b>38.35%</b>	<b>37.51%</b>



- LAS exports to RCEP countries accounted for US\$380 Million in 2019.
- Top RCEP importers are China, Japan, Korea, Singapore and Thailand.

# Arab Imports from RCEP

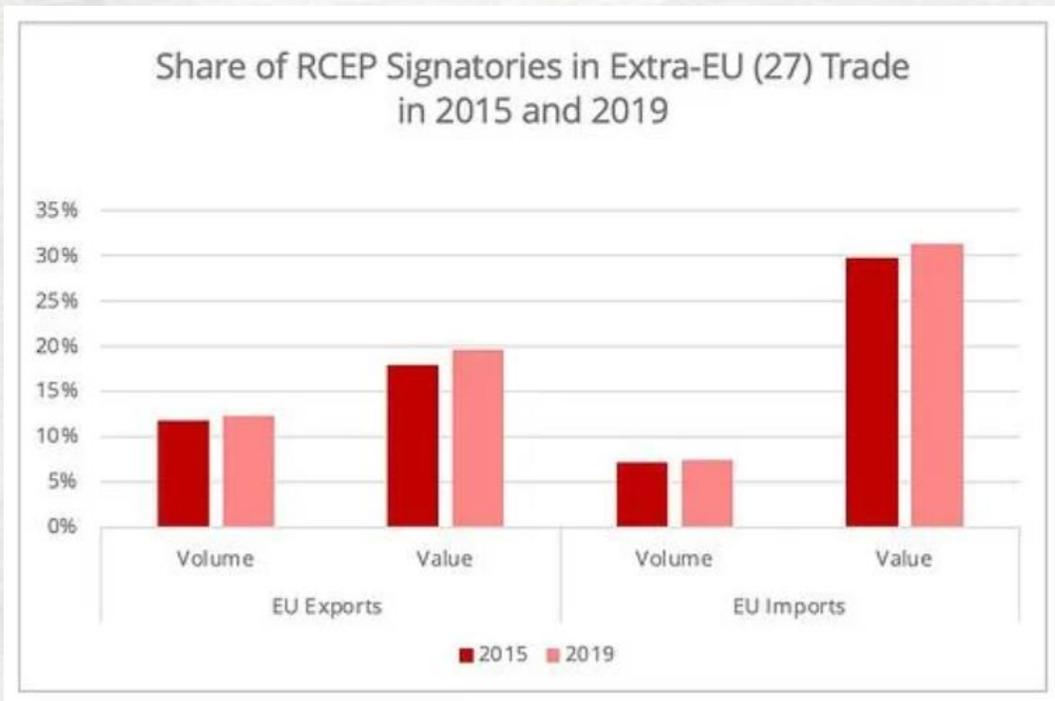
LAS Imports From

RCEP PARTNER	2017	2018	2019
China	114,333,425	117,446,057	128,870,370
Japan	25,174,961	25,037,887	25,728,665
Korea, Republic of	22,819,797	18,984,285	17,220,013
Viet Nam	11,447,671	10,519,823	10,832,326
Thailand	9,459,402	8,825,079	8,945,435
Indonesia	6,295,667	6,080,367	6,769,493
Malaysia	6,397,898	6,723,729	6,484,944
Singapore	5,269,758	5,757,958	5,855,547
Australia	6,752,539	6,803,061	5,647,121
Philippines	1,360,930	1,691,766	2,007,489
New Zealand	2,341,179	1,755,454	1,626,322
Cambodia	286,582	277,092	330,873
Myanmar	166,841	172,975	233,940
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	26,197	42,343	22,821
Brunei Darussalam	3,292	3,753	10,955
<b>Total RCEP</b>	<b>212,136,137</b>	<b>210,121,629</b>	<b>220,586,313</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>805,383,274</b>	<b>823,639,487</b>	<b>831,711,891</b>
<b>Volume of Imports /Arab Foreign Imports (%)</b>	<b>26.34%</b>	<b>25.51%</b>	<b>26.52%</b>

- LAS imports from RCEP countries accounted for US\$220 Million in 2019.
- Main RCEP import partners are China, Japan, Korea, Vietnam and Thailand.

# Volume of Trade: Worldwide Positioning

- In terms of Volume, the RCEP member states account for 12% of the total EU-foreign export volume, and 7% of the total EU foreign import volume.
- In comparison, the volume of trade with the Arab side weighs much higher. RCEP member states account for 59% of the total Arab-Foreign export volume, and 72% of the total Arab Foreign import volume !!



## Total Arab-RCEP trade exchanges

*Share of Arab-RCEP trade/Arab Exports(%)* 59%

*Share of Arab-RCEP trade/Arab Imports(%)* 72%

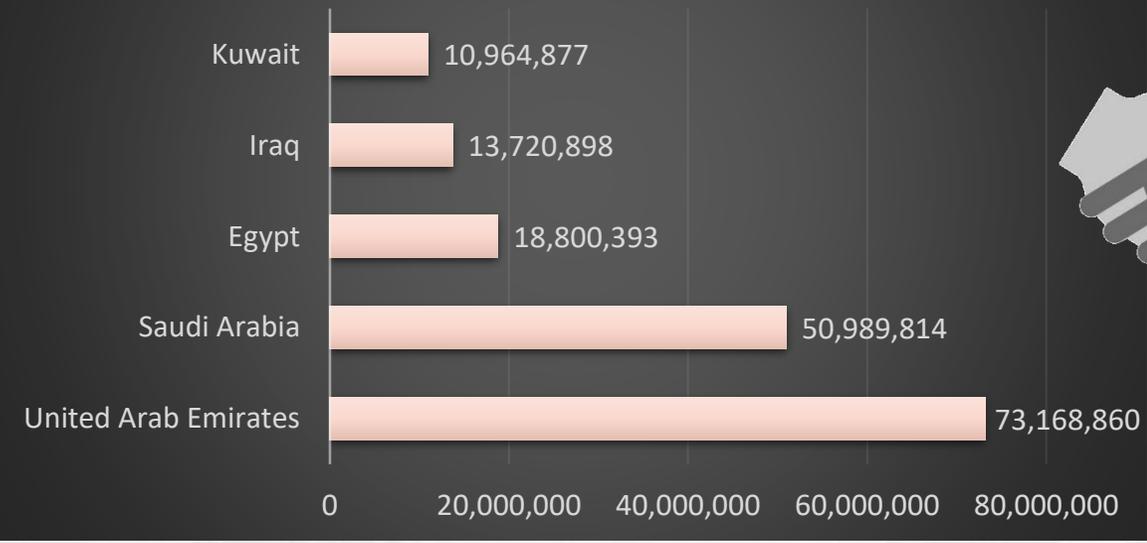
## Total EU-RCEP trade Exchanges

*Share of EU - RCEP trade/EU Exports (%)* 12%

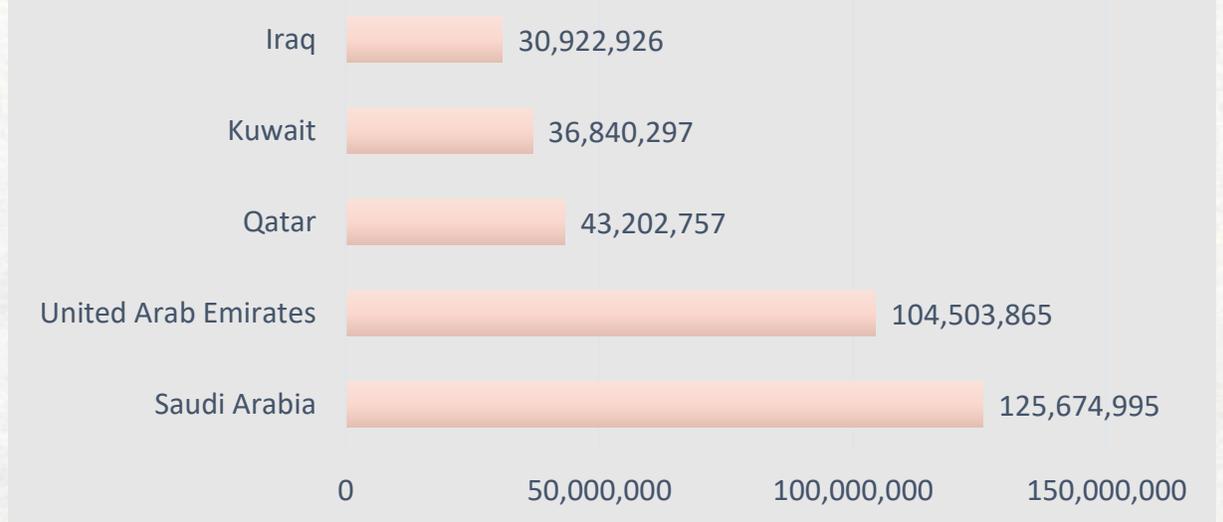
*Share of EU- RCEP trade/EU Imports (%)* 7%

# Main Arab Partners

**Top Arab importers in 2019, in thousands of us dollars**



**Top Arab Exporters in 2019, in thousands of US dollars**



# Main Trade Composition



## Main Arab Imports from the RCEP, in thousands of US dollars, 2019



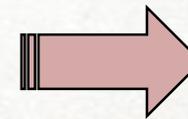
Total Imported Products		220,586,313
<b>Machinery &amp; Transport Equipment</b>		<b>111,595,531</b>
<b>Manufactured goods</b>		<b>74,735,503</b>
<b>Clothing &amp; Textile</b>		<b>20,636,603</b>
<b>Food</b>		<b>10,553,692</b>
	Vegetables & fruits	2,160,156
	Cereals	1,751,778
	Fish	1,444,143
<b>Iron &amp; Steel</b>		<b>11,303,257</b>
<b>Chemicals</b>		<b>10,840,262</b>

# Main Trade Composition



## Main Arab Exports to the RCEP, in thousands of US dollars, 2019

		2019
<b>Total Exported Products</b>		<b>380,706,309</b>
<b>Fuels</b>		<b>318,077,913</b>
	Petroleum	279,139,944
	Natural Gas	38,905,673
<b>Chemicals</b>		<b>37,011,772</b>
<b>Manufactured goods</b>		<b>8,168,931</b>
	Aluminium	4,402,726
<b>Machinery &amp; Transport Equipment</b>		<b>4,749,858</b>



- Fuels account for almost all of Arab exports to RCEP.
- Nevertheless, Arab countries exported a lot of pharmaceutical products last year, including alcohol products, due to the pandemic. It could also gain in exporting additional plastics, iron and steel and aluminum products.
- Future potential areas of cooperation : Trade, tourism, agriculture, R&Ds, technology, SMEs...

# RCEP – Arab Relations Prospects

Recommendations to strengthen the RCEP – Arab cooperation in all fields:

- Enhance trade and economic relations while focusing on increasing trade volumes, investment, tourist arrivals from both sides. The Arab World is a big consumer of technology, mainly through e-commerce channels like AliExpress. RCEP is also the gateway for the Arab World to the Asia-Pacific Region, and the Arab Region is the bridge to connect ASEAN countries with Europe.
- Further promoting exchanges of high-level visits, business delegations, and cultural activities from both sides.



**TRADE EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE ARAB WORLD AND THE RCEP\*, in thousands of US dollars**

\* The Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), is the world's biggest free trade deal between 15 countries in the Asia-Pacific Region

**LAS Exports To**

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<b>Volume of Imports /Arab Foreign Imports (%)</b>	<b>26.34%</b>	<b>25.51%</b>	<b>26.52%</b>

<b>Total Arab-RCEP trade</b>	<b>601,292,622</b>
LAS Foreign exports	1,014,943,347
Share (%)/Arab Export	0.592439592
LAS Foreign Imports	831,711,891
Share (%)/Arab Import	0.722957828

**Total Arab-RCEP trade exchanges**

LAS Foreign exports 1,014,943,347

*Share of Arab-RCEP trade/Arab Exports(%)* 59%

LAS Foreign Imports 831,711,891

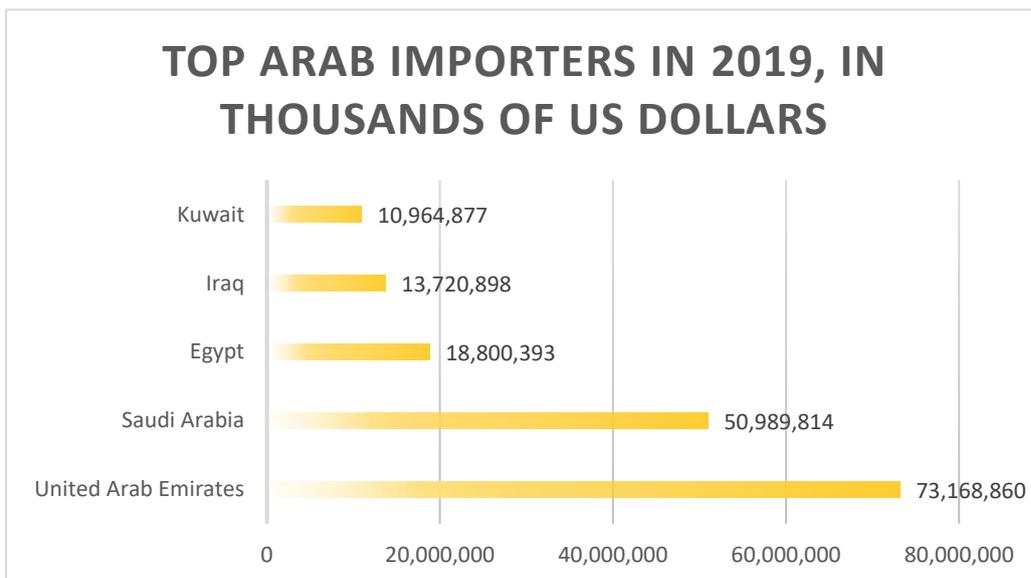
*Share of Arab-RCEP trade/Arab Imports(%)* 72%**Total EU-RCEP trade Exchanges***Share of EU - RCEP trade/EU Exports (%)* 12%*Share of EU- RCEP trade/EU Imports(%)* 7%

Merchandise trade matrix – imports of individual economies in thousands of United States dollars, annual

PRODUCT

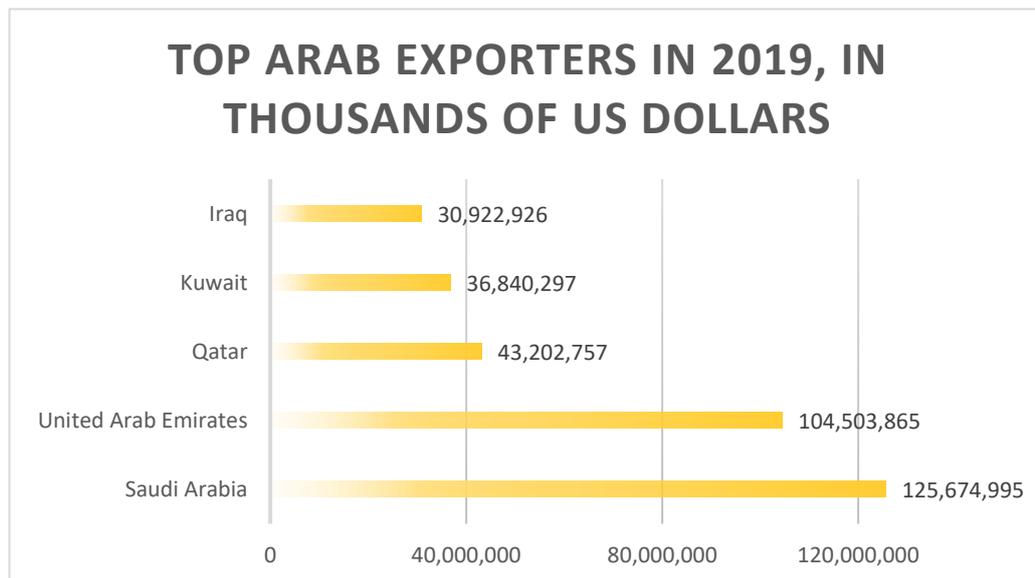
**Top Arab Importers in 2019, in thousands of US dollars**

	Total RCEP
United Arab Emirates	73,168,860
Saudi Arabia	50,989,814
Egypt	18,800,393
Iraq	13,720,898
Kuwait	10,964,877
Algeria	9,461,852
Morocco	6,998,876
Qatar	6,900,119
Jordan	4,755,279
Libya	3,540,939
Yemen	3,124,310
Lebanon	2,910,186
Sudan	2,902,198
Tunisia	2,878,391
Oman	2,827,272
Bahrain	2,669,764
Djibouti	1,313,725
Syrian Arab Republic	1,059,781
Mauritania	874,821
State of Palestine	504,944
Somalia	167,305
Comoros	51,708



**Top Arab exporters in 2019, in thousands of US dollars**

	<b>Total RCEP</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>125,674,995</b>
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	<b>104,503,865</b>
<b>Qatar</b>	<b>43,202,757</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>36,840,297</b>
<b>Iraq</b>	<b>30,922,926</b>
Oman	23,723,605
Libya	5,700,269
Bahrain	3,226,867
Egypt	1,604,110
Morocco	1,200,821
Mauritania	1,010,635
Sudan	781,540
Yemen	706,293
Jordan	658,625
Algeria	331,592
Lebanon	225,825
Tunisia	195,970
Djibouti	81,762
Syrian Arab Republic	9,902
Comoros	750



**Main Arab Imports from the RCEP, in thousands United States dollars, in 2019**

Imports Composition

		2019
<b>Total Imported Products</b>		<b>220,586,313</b>
<b>Machinery &amp; Transport Equipment</b>		<b>111,595,531</b>
<b>Manufactured goods</b>		<b>74,735,503</b>
<b>Clothing &amp; Textile</b>		<b>20,636,603</b>
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	Aluminium	4,402,726
<b>Machinery &amp; Transport Equipment</b>		<b>4,749,858</b>

Main Arab Imports from the RCEP, in thousands of US dollars, 2019



- Machinery & Transport Equipment
- Manufactured goods
- Clothing & Textile
- Food
- Iron & Steel
- Chemicals

**Main Arab Imports from the RCEP, in thousands United States dollars, in 2019**

RCEP PARTNER

**2019**

<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>220,586,313</b>
All allocated products (SITC 0 to 8 + 961 + 971)	218,975,057
Primary commodities, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 68 + 667+ 971)	21,803,104
Primary commodities (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 68)	21,167,930
Primary commodities, excluding fuels (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 + 4 + 68)	18,589,609
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	13,850,083
Food, basic (SITC 0 + 22 + 4)	13,052,043
Food, basic excluding tea, coffee, cocoa and spices (SITC 0 + 22 + 4 less 07)	11,960,670
Beverages and tobacco (SITC 1)	798,040
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 less 22, 27 and 28)	1,083,000
Ores and metals (SITC 27 + 28 + 68)	3,656,526
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	2,229,320
Other ores and metals (SITC 27 + 28)	1,427,206
<b>Fuels (SITC 3)</b>	<b>2,578,320</b>
Pearls, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 667 + 971)	635,174
<b>Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)</b>	<b>197,171,295</b>
Chemical products (SITC 5)	10,840,262
<b>Machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7)</b>	<b>111,595,531</b>
Electronic excluding parts and components (SITC 751 + 752 + 761 + 762 + 763 + 775)	14,042,141
Parts and components for electrical and electronic goods (SITC 759 + 764 + 772 + 776)	34,011,946
Other machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7 - (751 + 752 + 761 + 762 + 763 + 775 + 759 + 764 + 772 + 776))	63,541,443
<b>Other manufactured goods (SITC 6 + 8 less 667 and 68)</b>	<b>74,735,503</b>
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	11,303,257
<b>Textile fibres, yarn, fabrics and clothing (SITC 26 + 65 + 84)</b>	<b>20,636,603</b>
Memo: Primary commodities, precious stones and non-monetary gold, excluding fuels (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 + 4 + 68 + 667+ 971)	19,224,784
Memo: Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	4,291,700
Manufactured goods by degree of manufacturing	197,171,295
Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	36,774,637
Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	24,541,738
Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	75,740,769
Medium-skill: Electronics (excluding parts and components) (SITC 775)	3,015,620
Medium-skill: Parts and components for electrical and electronic goods (SITC 772)	2,541,605
Medium-skill: Other, excluding electronics	70,183,544
High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	60,114,151
High-skill: Electronics (excluding parts and components) (SITC 751 + 752 + 761 + 762 + 763)	11,026,521
High-skill: Parts and components for electrical and electronic goods (SITC 759 + 764 + 776)	31,470,342
High-skill: Other, excluding electronics	17,617,289
<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>10,553,692</b>
Live animals other than animals of division 03	132,690
Live animals other than animals of division 03	132,690
<b>Meat and meat preparations</b>	<b>1,176,114</b>
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	287,473
Other meat and edible meat offal	767,563
Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals	447
Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	120,631
<b>Dairy products and birds' eggs</b>	<b>1,419,102</b>
Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	958,114
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	307,099
Cheese and curd	149,627
Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin	4,262
<b>Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and preparations thereof</b>	<b>1,444,143</b>
Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	503,844
Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish	2,875
Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates	135,604
Fish, aqua. invertebrates, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	801,820
<b>Cereals and cereal preparations</b>	<b>1,751,778</b>
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	504,459
Rice	783,868
Barley, unmilled	201,804
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	7,482
Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)	2,606
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	15,519
Other cereal meals and flour	1,934
Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	234,106

<b>Vegetables and fruits</b>	<b>2,160,156</b>
Vegetables	717,298
Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	350,235
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	818,424
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	180,094
Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	94,105
<b>Sugar, sugar preparations and honey</b>	<b>322,998</b>
Sugar, molasses and honey	175,863
Sugar confectionery	147,135
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</b>	<b>1,091,373</b>
Coffee and coffee substitutes	308,523
Cocoa	104,561
Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.	78,970
Tea and mate	364,764
Spices	234,555
Feedstuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	169,424
Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	169,424
Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	885,914
Margarine and shortening	136,840
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	749,074
<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>798,040</b>
Beverages	186,570
Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	85,377
Alcoholic beverages	101,193
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	611,470
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	160,966
Tobacco, manufactured	450,504
<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>2,800,357</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	132
Hides and skins (except furskins), raw	105
Furskins, raw, other than hides & skins of group 211	27
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	290,151
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	284,057
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	6,094
Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	122,707
Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	69,605
Synthetic rubber	53,102
Cork and wood	344,982
Cork, natural, raw & waste (incl. blocks, sheets)	1,842
Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal	161,174
Wood in chips or particles and wood waste	5,636
Wood in the rough or roughly squared	6,684
Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood	169,646
Pulp and waste paper	123,019
Pulp and waste paper	123,019
Textiles fibres and their wastes	242,304
Silk	4,407
Cotton	2,191
Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	275
Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them	1,153
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	100,106
Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning	35,088
Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)	52,193
Worn clothing and other worn textile articles	46,891
Crude fertilizers other than division 56, and crude minerals	346,203
Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	2,074
Stone, sand and gravel	29,390
Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	572
Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	54,762
Other crude minerals	259,405
<b>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</b>	<b>1,081,003</b>
Iron ore and concentrates	7,575
Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	66,431
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	443
Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	8
Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	916,459
Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	0
Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	53,446
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	35,416
Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	1,224

Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	249,856
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	36,100
Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	213,756
<b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>2,578,320</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	114,055
Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	41,637
Briquettes, lignites and peat	6,109
Coke & semi-cokes of coal, lign., peat; retort carbon	66,309
<b>Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials</b>	<b>2,443,348</b>
Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	98,298
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1,630,713
Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	714,337
<b>Gas, natural and manufactured</b>	<b>20,288</b>
Liquefied propane and butane	4,499
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	14,613
Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.	1,157
Coal gas, water gas & similar gases (excluding hydrocar.)	19
<b>Electric current</b>	<b>629</b>
Electric current	629
<b>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>2,208,200</b>
Animal oils and fats	29,985
Animals oils and fats	29,985
Fixed vegetable oils and fats, crude, refined or fractionated	1,860,863
Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	59,247
Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	1,801,616
Processed Animal and vegetable oils and fats	317,352
Animal or veg. oils & fats, processed, n.e.s.; mixt.	317,352
<b>Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.</b>	<b>10,840,262</b>
<b>Organic chemicals</b>	<b>2,175,454</b>
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., & halogenated, nitr. derivative	252,676
Alcohols, phenols, halogenat., sulfonat., nitrat. der.	211,288
Carboxylic acids, anhydrides, halides, per.; derivati.	763,772
Nitrogen-function compounds	400,572
Organo-inorganic, heterocycl. compounds, nucl. acids	370,726
Other organic chemicals	176,420
<b>Inorganic chemicals</b>	<b>908,447</b>
Inorganic chemical elements, oxides & halogen salts	488,910
Metallic salts & peroxysalts, of inorganic acids	396,482
Other inorganic chemicals	17,329
Radio-actives and associated materials	5,725
<b>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</b>	<b>630,290</b>
Synth. organic colouring matter & colouring lakes	126,888
Dyeing & tanning extracts, synth. tanning materials	5,345
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	498,056
<b>Medicinal and pharmaceutical products</b>	<b>1,029,050</b>
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, excluding 542	531,229
Medicaments (incl. veterinary medicaments)	497,821
<b>Essential oils for perfume materials and cleaning preparations</b>	<b>1,295,328</b>
Essential oils, perfume & flavour materials	51,951
Perfumery, cosmetics or toilet prepar. (excluding soaps)	705,137
Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	538,240
<b>Fertilizers other than group 272</b>	<b>125,872</b>
Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	125,872
<b>Plastics in primary forms</b>	<b>2,076,379</b>
Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	298,846
Polymers of styrene, in primary forms	192,706
Polymers of vinyl chloride or halogenated olefins	118,649
Polyethers, epoxide resins; polycarbonat., polyesters	686,679
Other plastics, in primary forms	767,486
Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	12,013
<b>Plastics in non-primary forms</b>	<b>1,304,283</b>
Tubes, pipes and hoses of plastics	231,367
Plates, sheets, films, foil & strip, of plastics	1,034,209
Monofilaments, of plastics, cross-section > 1mm	38,707
<b>Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.</b>	<b>1,295,159</b>
Insecticides & similar products, for retail sale	182,625
Starche, wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues	154,188
Explosives and pyrotechnic products	22,828
Prepared addit. for miner. oils; lubricat., de-icing	172,902
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	762,617

<b>Manufactured goods</b>	<b>43,148,554</b>
Leather, leather manufactures and dressed furskins	33,669
Leather	6,752
Manufactures of leather, n.e.s.; saddlery & harness	25,591
Furskins, tanned or dressed, excluding those of 8483	1,326
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	4,360,931
Materials of rubber (pastes, plates, sheets, etc.)	150,794
Rubber tyres, tyre treads or flaps & inner tubes	3,792,540
Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	417,597
Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	2,078,437
Cork manufactures	8,284
Veneers, plywood, and other wood, worked, n.e.s.	1,713,542
Wood manufacture, n.e.s.	356,612
Paper and paper manufactures	2,317,596
Paper and paperboard	1,516,051
Paper & paperboard, cut to shape or size, articles	801,545
Textile yarn and related products	9,775,434
Textile yarn	1,290,151
Cotton fabrics, woven	541,472
Fabrics, woven, of man-made fabrics	3,499,994
Other textile fabrics, woven	216,543
Knitted or crocheted fabrics, n.e.s.	1,505,841
Tulles, trimmings, lace, ribbons & other small wares	340,708
Special yarn, special textile fabrics & related	738,931
Made-up articles, of textile materials, n.e.s.	1,409,532
Floor coverings, etc.	232,263
Non metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	3,543,674
Lime, cement, fabrica. constr. mat. (excluding glass, clay)	493,704
Clay construction, refracto. construction materials	791,603
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	470,697
Glass	509,255
Glassware	418,683
Pottery	643,565
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	216,167
Iron and steel	11,303,257
Pig iron & spiegeleisen, sponge iron, powder & granu	235,934
Ingots, primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finis.	225,292
Flat-rolled prod., iron, non-alloy steel, not coated	1,755,620
Flat-rolled prod., iron, non-alloy steel, coated, clad	1,350,606
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	739,400
Iron & steel bars, rods, angles, shapes & sections	976,363
Rails & railway track construction mat., iron, steel	35,220
Wire of iron or steel	262,943
Tubes, pipes & hollow profiles, fittings, iron, steel	5,721,880
Non-ferrous metals	2,229,320
Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	7,503
Copper	493,003
Nickel	60,591
Aluminium	1,425,555
Lead	20,133
Zinc	132,347
Tin	18,451
Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallur.	71,738
Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	7,506,235
Structures & parts, n.e.s., of iron, steel, aluminium	1,748,139
Metal containers for storage or transport	274,138
Wire products (excluding electrical) and fencing grills	293,187
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets & the like, of metal	724,074
Tools for use in the hand or in machine	557,803
Cutlery	328,052
Household equipment of base metal, n.e.s.	1,185,292
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	2,395,550
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>111,595,531</b>
Power generating machinery and equipment	3,946,364
Vapour generating boilers, auxiliary plant; parts	520,381
Steam turbines & other vapour turbin., parts, n.e.s.	180,958
Internal combustion piston engines, parts, n.e.s.	1,238,025
Engines & motors, non-electric; parts, n.e.s.	701,617
Rotating electric plant & parts thereof, n.e.s.	1,116,513
Other power generating machinery & parts, n.e.s.	188,870

<b>Specialised machinery</b>	<b>5,346,575</b>
Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) & parts	102,826
Tractors (excluding those of 71414 & 74415)	100,468
Civil engineering & contractors' plant & equipment	2,654,905
Textile & leather machinery, & parts thereof, n.e.s.	593,591
Paper mill, pulp mill machinery; paper articles man.	170,262
Printing & bookbinding machinery, & parts thereof	100,621
Food-processing machines (excluding domestic)	115,094
Other machinery for particular industries, n.e.s.	1,508,809
<b>Metal working machinery</b>	<b>938,033</b>
Machine-tools working by removing material	222,255
Mach.-tools for working metal, excluding removing mate.	190,921
Parts, n.e.s., & accessories for machines of 731, 733	223,932
Metalworking machinery (excluding machine-tools) & parts	300,925
<b>Other industrial machinery and parts</b>	<b>14,229,845</b>
Heating & cooling equipment & parts thereof, n.e.s.	5,011,572
Pumps for liquids	1,102,489
Pumps (excluding liquid), gas compressors & fans; centr.	2,357,494
Mechanical handling equipment, & parts, n.e.s.	2,296,654
Other non-electr. machinery, tools & mechan. appar.	627,571
Ball or roller bearings	298,097
Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats, etc.	1,728,340
Transmis. shafts	349,607
Non-electric parts & accessor. of machinery, n.e.s.	458,022
<b>Office machines and automatic data processing machines</b>	<b>9,449,540</b>
Office machines	862,789
Automatic data processing machines, n.e.s.	6,574,922
Parts, accessories for machines of groups 751, 752	2,011,829
<b>Telecommunication and sound recording apparatus</b>	<b>31,121,329</b>
Television receivers, whether or not combined	2,606,628
Radio-broadcast receivers, whether or not combined	250,628
Sound recorders or reproducers	731,554
Telecommunication equipment, n.e.s.; & parts, n.e.s.	27,532,519
<b>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s.</b>	<b>14,503,465</b>
Electric power machinery, and parts thereof	1,567,338
Apparatus for electrical circuits; board, panels	2,541,605
Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.	1,694,586
Electro-diagnostic appa. for medical sciences, etc.	415,588
Household type equipment, electrical or not, n.e.s.	3,015,620
Cathode valves & tubes	1,925,993
Electrical machinery & apparatus, n.e.s.	3,342,735
<b>Road vehicles</b>	<b>28,847,117</b>
Motor vehicles for the transport of persons	18,173,027
Motor vehic. for transport of goods, special purpo.	4,075,683
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	1,562,488
Parts & accessories of vehicles of 722, 781, 782, 783	3,761,037
Motorcycles & cycles	873,490
Trailers & semi-trailers	401,393
<b>Other transport equipment</b>	<b>3,213,261</b>
Railway vehicles & associated equipment	242,131
Aircraft & associated equipment; spacecraft, etc.	393,395
Ships, boats & floating structures	2,577,735
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>34,032,436</b>
Prefabricated buildings, sanitary, heating and lighting fixtures, n.e.s.	2,371,558
Prefabricated buildings	182,698
Sanitary, plumbing, heating fixtures, fittings, n.e.s.	340,679
Lighting fixtures & fittings, n.e.s.	1,848,181
<b>Furniture and parts thereof</b>	<b>3,252,287</b>
Furniture & parts	3,252,287
<b>Travel goods, handbags, etc.</b>	<b>1,798,714</b>
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	1,798,714
<b>Articles of apparel &amp; clothing accessories</b>	<b>10,618,865</b>
Men's clothing of textile fabrics, not knitted	1,425,324
Women's clothing, of textile fabrics	1,739,701
Men's or boy's clothing, of textile, knitted, croche.	1,174,522
Women's clothing, of textile, knitted or crocheted	1,720,582
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, n.e.s.	3,216,769
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics	820,039
Articles of apparel, clothing access., excluding textile	521,928
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>3,572,127</b>

Footwear	3,572,127
Professional and scientific instruments, n.e.s.	2,191,336
Optical instruments & apparatus, n.e.s.	83,151
Instruments & appliances, n.e.s., for medical, etc.	679,722
Meters & counters, n.e.s.	132,306
Measuring, analysing & controlling apparatus, n.e.s.	1,296,158
Photo apparatus, optical goods, watches and clocks	1,091,313
Photographic apparatus & equipment, n.e.s.	78,191
Cinematographic & photographic supplies	221,424
Cinematograph films, exposed & developed	10,112
Optical goods, n.e.s.	338,711
Watches & clocks	442,876
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	9,136,235
Arms & ammunition	166,665
Printed matter	199,158
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	2,074,047
Baby carriages, toys, games & sporting goods	2,323,709
Office & stationery supplies, n.e.s.	375,578
Works of art, collectors' pieces & antiques	23,789
Jewellery & articles of precious materia., n.e.s.	2,418,825
Musical instruments, parts; records, tapes & similar	292,545
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1,261,919
Commodities and transactions, n.e.s.	2,030,869
Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	658
Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	658
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	419,007
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	419,007
Primary products (Lall classification)	10,806,321
Resource-based manufactures: agro-based (Lall classification)	14,581,011
Resource-based manufactures: other (Lall classification)	8,523,107
Low technology manufactures: textile, garment and footwear (Lall classification)	22,298,816
Low technology manufactures: other products (Lall classification)	26,489,091
Medium technology manufactures: automotive (Lall classification)	28,445,724
Medium technology manufactures: process (Lall classification)	18,047,241
Medium technology manufactures: engineering (Lall classification)	37,918,042
High technology manufactures: electronic and electrical (Lall classification)	48,145,725
High technology manufactures: other (Lall classification)	3,066,628
Unclassified products (Lall classification)	2,264,557

**Main Arab Exports to the RCEP, in thousands United States dollars, in 2019**

RCEP PARTNER

	<b>2019</b>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>380,706,309</b>
All allocated products (SITC 0 to 8 + 961 + 971)	380,328,223
Primary commodities, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 68 + 667+ 971)	334,227,052
Primary commodities (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 68)	330,777,577
Primary commodities, excluding fuels (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 + 4 + 68)	12,699,663
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	2,497,742
Food, basic (SITC 0 + 22 + 4)	2,275,692
Food, basic excluding tea, coffee, cocoa and spices (SITC 0 + 22 + 4 less 07)	2,201,774
Beverages and tobacco (SITC 1)	222,050
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 less 22, 27 and 28)	491,597
Ores and metals (SITC 27 + 28 + 68)	9,710,325
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	5,003,588
Other ores and metals (SITC 27 + 28)	4,706,736
<b>Fuels (SITC 3)</b>	<b>318,077,913</b>
Pearls, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 667 + 971)	3,449,475
<b>Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)</b>	<b>46,101,158</b>
<b>Chemical products (SITC 5)</b>	<b>37,011,772</b>
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7)	4,749,858
Electronic excluding parts and components (SITC 751 + 752 + 761 + 762 + 763 + 775)	138,093
Parts and components for electrical and electronic goods (SITC 759 + 764 + 772 + 776)	788,325
Other machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7 - (751 + 752 + 761 + 762 + 763 + 775 + 759 + 764 + 772 + 776))	3,823,439
Other manufactured goods (SITC 6 + 8 less 667 and 68)	4,339,528
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	1,746,845
Textile fibres, yarn, fabrics and clothing (SITC 26 + 65 + 84)	674,671
Memo: Primary commodities, precious stones and non-monetary gold, excluding fuels (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 + 4 + 68 + 667+ 971)	16,149,138
Memo: Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	13,159,799
<b>Manufactured goods by degree of manufacturing</b>	<b>46,101,158</b>
Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	1,150,364
Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	2,277,635
Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	3,545,638
Medium-skill: Electronics (excluding parts and components) (SITC 775)	19,639
Medium-skill: Parts and components for electrical and electronic goods (SITC 772)	105,569
Medium-skill: Other, excluding electronics	3,420,430
High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	39,127,522
High-skill: Electronics (excluding parts and components) (SITC 751 + 752 + 761 + 762 + 763)	118,455
High-skill: Parts and components for electrical and electronic goods (SITC 759 + 764 + 776)	682,756
High-skill: Other, excluding electronics	38,326,311
<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>1,832,188</b>
Live animals other than animals of division 03	3,679
Live animals other than animals of division 03	3,679
Meat and meat preparations	13,048
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	1,651
Other meat and edible meat offal	7,480
Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals	30
Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	3,887
Dairy products and birds' eggs	17,405
Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	13,160
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	640
Cheese and curd	3,578
Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin	26
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and preparations thereof	778,565
Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	199,400
Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish	4,275
Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates	480,779
Fish, aqua. invertebrates, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	94,111
Cereals and cereal preparations	39,947
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	505
Rice	1,366
Barley, unmilled	0
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	511
Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)	76
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	3,373
Other cereal meals and flour	114
Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	34,002
Vegetables and fruits	414,821

Vegetables	26,868
Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	17,640
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	309,639
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	51,146
Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	9,528
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	112,727
Sugar, molasses and honey	109,587
Sugar confectionery	3,139
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	73,918
Coffee and coffee substitutes	11,988
Cocoa	724
Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.	10,955
Tea and mate	37,833
Spices	12,418
Feedstuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	341,269
Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	341,269
Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	36,809
Margarine and shortening	350
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	36,459
<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>222,050</b>
Beverages	64,219
Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	9,373
Alcoholic beverages	54,846
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	157,831
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	4,681
Tobacco, manufactured	153,150
<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>5,476,276</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	6,108
Hides and skins (except furskins), raw	5,855
Furskins, raw, other than hides & skins of group 211	253
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	277,942
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	277,540
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	402
Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	227,981
Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	782
Synthetic rubber	227,198
Cork and wood	4,837
Cork, natural, raw & waste (incl. blocks, sheets)	113
Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal	750
Wood in chips or particles and wood waste	167
Wood in the rough or roughly squared	1,675
Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood	2,132
Pulp and waste paper	92,330
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Textiles fibres and their wastes	107,246
Silk	645
Cotton	62,000
Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	0
Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them	18,315
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	6,450
Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning	1,197
Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)	7,773
Worn clothing and other worn textile articles	10,867
Crude fertilizers other than division 56, and crude minerals	1,453,247
Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	304,043
Stone, sand and gravel	150,928
Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	910,032
Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	14,646
Other crude minerals	73,598
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	3,253,489
Iron ore and concentrates	943,774
Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	40,769
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	688,092
Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	38
Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	336
Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	0
Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	270,064
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	1,215,530
Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	94,886
Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	53,096
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	4,306

Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	48,790
<b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>318,077,913</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	32,297
Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	32,069
Briquettes, lignites and peat	69
Coke & semi-cokes of coal, lign., peat; retort carbon	159
<b>Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials</b>	<b>279,139,944</b>
Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	250,530,253
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	27,509,398
Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	1,100,292
<b>Gas, natural and manufactured</b>	<b>38,905,673</b>
Liquefied propane and butane	13,742,526
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	24,930,805
Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.	232,333
Coal gas, water gas & similar gases (excludinghydrocar.)	10
Electric current	0
Electric current	0
<b>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>165,562</b>
Animal oils and fats	50,542
Animals oils and fats	50,542
Fixed vegetable oils and fats, crude, refined or fractionated	104,602
Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	100,835
Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	3,767
Processed Animal and vegetable oils and fats	10,418
Animal or veg. oils & fats, processed, n.e.s.; mixt.	10,418
<b>Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.</b>	<b>37,011,772</b>
Organic chemicals	15,831,127
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., & halogenated, nitr. derivative	5,251,850
Alcohols, phenols, halogenat., sulfonat., nitrat. der.	7,596,066
Carboxylic acids, anhydrides, halides, per.; derivati.	224,453
Nitrogen-function compounds	362,399
Organo-inorganic, heterocycl. compounds, nucl. acids	17,519
Other organic chemicals	2,378,841
Inorganic chemicals	773,973
Inorganic chemical elements, oxides & halogen salts	708,846
Metallic salts & peroxyalts, of inorganic acids	28,544
Other inorganic chemicals	36,296
Radio-actives and associated materials	287
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	60,014
Synth. organic colouring matter & colouring lakes	2,249
Dyeing & tanning extracts, synth. tanning materials	206
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	57,560
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	25,743
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, excluding 542	13,912
Medicaments (incl. veterinary medicaments)	11,831
Essential oils for perfume materials and cleaning preparations	151,988
Essential oils, perfume & flavour materials	12,385
Perfumery, cosmetics or toilet prepar. (excluding soaps)	112,413
Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	27,190
Fertilizers other than group 272	1,746,357
Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1,746,357
Plastics in primary forms	18,099,678
Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	12,309,912
Polymers of styrene, in primary forms	247,630
Polymers of vinyl chloride or halogenated olefins	105,651
Polyethers, epoxide resins; polycarbonat., polyesters	988,030
Other plastics, in primary forms	4,404,338
Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	44,117
Plastics in non-primary forms	139,637
Tubes, pipes and hoses of plastics	55,950
Plates, sheets, films, foil & strip, of plastics	81,937
Monofilaments, of plastics, cross-section > 1mm	1,750
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	183,254
Insectides & similar products, for retail sale	1,355
Starche, wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues	2,900
Explosives and pyrotechnic products	36
Prepared addit. for miner. oils; lubricat., de-icing	28,059
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	150,904
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	<b>8,168,931</b>
Leather, leather manufactures and dressed furskins	54,444
Leather	52,696

Manufactures of leather, n.e.s.; saddlery & harness	663
Furskins, tanned or dressed, excluding those of 8483	1,085
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	108,089
Materials of rubber (pastes, plates, sheets, etc.)	9,428
Rubber tyres, tyre treads or flaps & inner tubes	91,007
Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	7,654
Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	18,161
Cork manufactures	969
Veneers, plywood, and other wood, worked, n.e.s.	1,546
Wood manufacture, n.e.s.	15,646
Paper and paper manufactures	73,336
Paper and paperboard	63,961
Paper & paperboard, cut to shape or size, articles	9,375
Textile yarn and related products	290,484
Textile yarn	57,426
Cotton fabrics, woven	33,549
Fabrics, woven, of man-made fabrics	39,424
Other textile fabrics, woven	4,526
Knitted or crocheted fabrics, n.e.s.	3,989
Tulles, trimmings, lace, ribbons & other small wares	4,195
Special yarn, special textile fabrics & related	67,990
Made-up articles, of textile materials, n.e.s.	10,627
Floor coverings, etc.	68,759
Non metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	626,088
Lime, cement, fabrica. constr. mat. (excluding glass, clay)	133,454
Clay construction, refracto. construction materials	20,262
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	16,565
Glass	65,433
Glassware	104,124
Pottery	22,201
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	264,049
Iron and steel	1,746,845
Pig iron & spiegeleisen, sponge iron, powder & granu	102,457
Ingots, primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finis.	808,260
Flat-rolled prod., iron, non-alloy steel, not coated	47,555
Flat-rolled prod., iron, non-alloy steel, coated, clad	7,652
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	25,923
Iron & steel bars, rods, angles, shapes & sections	625,617
Rails & railway track construction mat., iron, steel	1,649
Wire of iron or steel	9,193
Tubes, pipes & hollow profiles, fittings, iron, steel	118,537
Non-ferrous metals	5,003,588
Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	4,734
Copper	340,349
Nickel	53,313
Aluminium	4,402,726
Lead	138,242
Zinc	36,835
Tin	5,265
Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallur.	22,126
Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	247,896
Structures & parts, n.e.s., of iron, steel, aluminium	110,424
Metal containers for storage or transport	16,444
Wire products (excluding electrical) and fencing grills	9,464
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets & the like, of metal	10,843
Tools for use in the hand or in machine	14,701
Cutlery	4,536
Household equipment of base metal, n.e.s.	14,969
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	66,515
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>4,749,858</b>
Power generating machinery and equipment	292,589
Vapour generating boilers, auxiliary plant; parts	2,042
Steam turbines & other vapour turbin., parts, n.e.s.	10,952
Internal combustion piston engines, parts, n.e.s.	115,234
Engines & motors, non-electric; parts, n.e.s.	109,268
Rotating electric plant & parts thereof, n.e.s.	41,242
Other power generating machinery & parts, n.e.s.	13,850
Specialised machinery	215,107
Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) & parts	833
Tractors (excluding those of 71414 & 74415)	2,557
Civil engineering & contractors' plant & equipment	147,783

Textile & leather machinery, & parts thereof, n.e.s.	5,499
Paper mill, pulp mill machinery; paper articles man.	1,233
Printing & bookbinding machinery, & parts thereof	3,117
Food-processing machines (excluding domestic)	3,034
Other machinery for particular industries, n.e.s.	51,052
Metal working machinery	16,467
Machine-tools working by removing material	4,586
Mach.-tools for working metal, excluding removing mate.	2,718
Parts, n.e.s., & accessories for machines of 731, 733	661
Metalworking machinery (excluding machine-tools) & parts	8,501
Other industrial machinery and parts	381,806
Heating & cooling equipment & parts thereof, n.e.s.	77,600
Pumps for liquids	21,524
Pumps (excluding liquid), gas compressors & fans; centr.	146,237
Mechanical handling equipment, & parts, n.e.s.	71,495
Other non-electr. machinery, tools & mechan. appar.	13,865
Ball or roller bearings	6,305
Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats, etc.	22,988
Transmis. shafts	11,262
Non-electric parts & accessor. of machinery, n.e.s.	10,530
Office machines and automatic data processing machines	96,685
Office machines	20,348
Automatic data processing machines, n.e.s.	52,826
Parts, accessories for machines of groups 751, 752	23,511
Telecommunication and sound recording apparatus	322,289
Television receivers, whether or not combined	29,110
Radio-broadcast receivers, whether or not combined	2,577
Sound recorders or reproducers	13,594
Telecommunication equipment, n.e.s.; & parts, n.e.s.	277,008
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s.	726,479
Electric power machinery, and parts thereof	30,859
Apparatus for electrical circuits; board, panels	105,569
Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.	92,442
Electro-diagnostic appa. for medical sciences, etc.	8,790
Household type equipment, electrical or not, n.e.s.	19,639
Cathode valves & tubes	382,237
Electrical machinery & apparatus, n.e.s.	86,943
Road vehicles	2,099,998
Motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1,829,385
Motor vehic. for transport of goods, special purpo.	64,151
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	35,599
Parts & accessories of vehicles of 722, 781, 782, 783	160,934
Motorcycles & cycles	5,212
Trailers & semi-trailers	4,717
Other transport equipment	598,438
Railway vehicles & associated equipment	7,415
Aircraft & associated equipment; spacecraft, etc.	341,753
Ships, boats & floating structures	249,270
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>1,438,235</b>
Prefabricated buildings, sanitary, heating and lighting fixtures, n.e.s.	22,570
Prefabricated buildings	11,123
Sanitary, plumbing, heating fixtures, fittings, n.e.s.	5,395
Lighting fixtures & fittings, n.e.s.	6,053
Furniture and parts thereof	25,668
Furniture & parts	25,668
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	16,587
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	16,587
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	276,940
Men's clothing of textile fabrics, not knitted	45,983
Women's clothing, of textile fabrics	65,954
Men's or boy's clothing, of textile, knitted, croche.	21,248
Women's clothing, of textile, knitted or crocheted	19,271
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, n.e.s.	108,869
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics	8,759
Articles of apparel, clothing access., excluding textile	6,857
Footwear	32,705
Footwear	32,705
Professional and scientific instruments, n.e.s.	97,460
Optical instruments & apparatus, n.e.s.	1,999
Instruments & appliances, n.e.s., for medical, etc.	11,155
Meters & counters, n.e.s.	2,352

Measuring, analysing & controlling apparatus, n.e.s.	81,955
Photo apparatus, optical goods, watches and clocks	49,986
Photographic apparatus & equipment, n.e.s.	4,326
Cinematographic & photographic supplies	2,958
Cinematograph films, exposed & developed	0
Optical goods, n.e.s.	4,076
Watches & clocks	38,626
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	916,319
Arms & ammunition	2,697
Printed matter	79,374
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	54,417
Baby carriages, toys, games & sporting goods	20,281
Office & stationery supplies, n.e.s.	3,963
Works of art, collectors' pieces & antiques	43,926
Jewellery & articles of precious materia., n.e.s.	683,682
Musical instruments, parts; records, tapes & similar	15,662
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	12,317
<b>Commodities and transactions, n.e.s.</b>	<b>3,563,521</b>
Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	13
Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	13
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3,185,426
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3,185,426
Primary products (Lall classification)	297,766,483
Resource-based manufactures: agro-based (Lall classification)	1,257,583
Resource-based manufactures: other (Lall classification)	41,237,871
Low technology manufactures: textile, garment and footwear (Lall classification)	631,736
Low technology manufactures: other products (Lall classification)	1,917,176
Medium technology manufactures: automotive (Lall classification)	2,095,281
Medium technology manufactures: process (Lall classification)	29,275,124
Medium technology manufactures: engineering (Lall classification)	1,404,491
High technology manufactures: electronic and electrical (Lall classification)	966,724
High technology manufactures: other (Lall classification)	467,015
Unclassified products (Lall classification)	3,686,821